From perspective of biodiversity

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Why?

- New Public Commons
- PPP (Public-Private Partners)
- CSR (Corporate Social Responsibility)
- Innovative Financial Mechanisms

from “government” to “private”
in Biodiversity Conservation

1. Payment for External Diseconomies (e.g. Payment for Ecosystem Services)
2. Tradable Permits (cf. Emission Trading)
3. Certification Systems (e.g. Green Labels)
4. Fiscal Reforms (e.g. Taxation & Subsidies)
5. Integration with other mechanisms

How to visualize invisibles
in Ecosystems

To be a stable and sustainable system.

● Decentralization (redundancy)
● Diversity
● Self-sustaining

Legacy systems do not work