

JREF Experts Meeting  
Session 1B: Finance

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# From perspective of biodiversity

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# Why?



- New Public Commons
- PPP (Public-Private Partners)
- CSR (Corporate Social Responsibility)
- Innovative Financial Mechanisms

from “government”  
to “private”

# in Biodiversity Conservation



1. Payment for External Diseconomies (e.g. Payment for Ecosystem Services)
2. Tradable Permits (cf. Emission Trading)
3. Certification Systems (e.g. Green Labels)
4. Fiscal Reforms (e.g. Taxation & Subsidies)
5. Integration with other mechanisms

How to visualize invisibles

# in Ecosystems



To be a stable and sustainable system.

- Decentralization (redundancy)
- Diversity
- Self-sustaining

Legacy systems do not work